**COMPUTER SCIENCE**

*Time allowed : 3 hours*  
*Maximum Marks: 70*

**Instructions:**

(i) *All questions are compulsory.*

(ii) *Programming Language : C++*

1. (a) Differentiate between a Logical Error and Syntax Error. Also give suitable examples of each in C++.

(b) Name the header file(s) that shall be needed for successful compilation of the following C++ code:

```cpp
void main()
{
    char Text[40];
    strcpy(Text,"AISSCE");
    puts(Text);
}
```

(c) Rewrite the following program after removing the syntactical error(s), if any. Underline each correction.

```cpp
#include <iostream.h>
const int Size = 5;
void main()
{
    int Array[Size];
    Array = {50,40,30,20,10};
    for(Ctr=0; Ctr<Size; Ctr++)
        cout>>Array[Ctr];
}
```
(d) Find the output of the following program:

```c++
#include<iostream.h>
void main()
{
    int Numbers[] = {2, 4, 8, 10};
    int *ptr = Numbers;
    for (int C = 0; C<3; C++)
    {
        cout<< *ptr << "@";
        ptr++;
    }
    cout<<endl;
    for(C = 0; C<4; C++)
    {
        (*ptr)*=2;
        --ptr;
    }
    for(C = 0; C<4; C++)
    {
        cout<< Numbers [C]<< "#";
    }
    cout<<endl;
}
```

(e) Find the output of the following program:

```c++
#include<iostream.h>
void Indirect(int Temp=20)
{
    for (int I=10; I<=Temp; I+=5)
    {
        cout<<I<<", ";
    }
    cout<<endl;
}
void Direct (int &Num)
{
    Num+=10;
    Indirect(Num);
}
void main()
{
    int Number=20;
    Direct(Number);
    Indirect();
    cout<< " Number=" <<Number<<endl ;
}
```
(f) In the following C++ program what is the expected value of Myscore from Options (i) to (iv) given below. Justify your answer.

```cpp
#include<stdio.h>
#include<iostream.h>
void main()
{
    randomize();
    int Score[]={25,20,34,56,72,63}, Myscore;
    Myscore = Score[2 + random(2)];
    cout<<Myscore<<endl; }
```

(i) 25
(ii) 34
(iii) 20
(iv) None of the above

2. (a) Differentiate between Protected and Private members of a class in context of Inheritance using C++.

(b) Answer the questions (i) and (ii) after going through the following class:

```cpp
class Science
{
    char Topic[20];
    int Weightage;
public:
    Science ( )                     //Function 1
    {
        strcpy (Topic, "Optics");
        Weightage = 30;
        cout<<"Topic Activated";
    }
    ~Science( )                     //Function 2
    {
        cout<<"Topic Deactivated";
    }
};
```

(i) Name the specific features of class shown by Function 1 and Function 2 in the above example.

(ii) How would Function 1 and Function 2 get executed?
(c) Define a class Travel in C++ with the description given below:

Private Members:
- T_Code of type string
- No_of_Adults of type integer
- No_of_Children of type integer
- Distance of type integer
- TotalFare of type float

Public Members:
- A constructor to assign initial values as follows:
  - T_Code with the word “NULL”
  - No_of_Adults as 0
  - No_of_Children as 0
  - Distance as 0
  - TotalFare as 0
- A function AssignFare() which calculates and assigns the value of the data member TotalFare as follows:
  
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fare (Rs)</th>
<th>For Distance (Km)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>500</td>
<td>&gt;=1000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>300</td>
<td>&lt;1000 &amp; &gt;=500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>200</td>
<td>&lt;500</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

  For each Adult

  For each Child the above Fare will be 50% of the Fare mentioned in the above table.

  For example:
  If Distance is 750, No_of_Adults = 3 and No_of_Children = 2
  Then TotalFare should be calculated as
  
  No_of_Adults * 300 + No_of_Children * 150
  i.e. 3 * 300 + 2 * 150 = 1200

- A function EnterTravel() to input the values of the data members T_Code, No_of_Adults, No_of_Children and Distance; and invoke the AssignFare() function.
- A function ShowTravel() which displays the content of all the data members for a Travel.

(d) Answer the questions (i) to (iv) based on the following code:

```cpp
class Teacher
{
    char TNo[5], TName[20], Deptf10[20];
    int Workload;
protected:
    float Salary;
    void AssignSal(float);
};
```
public:
    Teacher( ) ;
    void TEntry( ) ;
    void TDisplay( ) ;
};
class Student
{
    char Admno[10], SName[20], Stream[10];
protected:
    int Attendance, TotMarks;
public:
    Student( ) ;
    void SEntry( ) ;
    void SDisplay( ) ;
};
class School : public Student, public Teacher
{
    char SCode[10], SchName[20];
public:
    School ( ) ;
    void SchEntry( ) ;
    void SchDisplay( ) ;
};
(i) Which type of Inheritance is depicted by the above example ?
(ii) Identify the member function(s) that cannot be called directly from the objects of class School from the following :
    TEntry()
    SDisplay()
    SchEntry()
(iii) Write name of all the member(s) accessible from member functions of class School.
(iv) If class School was derived privately from class Teacher and privately from class Student, then, name the member function(s) that could be accessed through Objects of class School.

3. (a) Write a function in C++ which accepts an integer array and its size.as arguments and replaces elements having even values with its half and elements having odd values with twice its value.

Example : if an array of five elements initially contains the elements as 3, 4, 5, 16, 9

then the function should rearrange the content of the array as 6, 2, 10, 8, 18

(b) An array Arr[15][20] is stored in the memory along the row with each element occupying 4 bytes. Find out the Base Address and address of the element Arr[3][2], if the element Arr[5][2] is stored at the address 1500.
(c) Write a function in C++ to delete a node containing customer’s information, from a
dynamically allocated Queue of Customers implemented with the help of the
following structure:

```c
struct Customer {
    int CNo;
    char CName[20];
    Customer *Link;
};
```

(d) Write a function in C++ which accepts a 2D array of integers and its size as
arguments and displays the elements of middle row and the elements of middle
column.

[Assuming the 2D Array to be a square matrix with odd dimension
i.e. 3x3, 5x5, 7x7 etc...]

Example, if the array content is
3 5 4
7 6 9
2 1 8

Output through the function should be:
Middle Row : 7 6 9
Middle Column : 5 6 1

(e) Evaluate the following postfix notation of expression:

```
15 3 2 + / 7 + 2 *
```

4. (a) Observe the program segment given below carefully, and answer the question that
follows:

```c
class Labrecord {
    int Expno;
    char Experiment[20];
    char Checked;
    int Marks;

public :
    //function to enter Experiment details
    void EnterExp( ) ;
    //function to display Experiment details
    void ShowExp ( ) ;
    //function to return Expno
    char RChecked ( ) {return Checked;}
    //function to assign Marks
    void Assignmarks(int M)
    { Marks = M; }
```
void ModifyMarks()
{
    fstream File;
    File.open("Marks.Dat", ios::binary|ios::in|ios::out);
    Labrecord L;
    int Rec = 0;
    while (File.read((char*)&L, sizeof(L)))
    {
        if(L.RChecked() == 'N')
            L.Assignmarks(0)
        else
            L.Assignmarks(10)   //statement 1
        //statement 2
        Rec ++;
    }
    File.close();
}

If the function ModifyMarks() is supposed to modify Marks for the records in the file MARKS.DAT based on their status of the member Checked (containing value either 'Y' or 'N'). Write C++ statements for the statement 1 and statement 2, where, statement 1 is required to position the file write pointer to an appropriate place in the file and statement 2 is to perform the write operation with the modified record.

(b) Write a function in C++ to print the count of the word the as an independent word in a text file STORY.TXT.

For example, if the content of the file STORY.TXT is

There was a monkey in the zoo. The
monkey was very naughty.

Then the output of the program should be 2.

(c) Given a binary file SPORTS.DAT, containing records of the following structure type:

```c++
struct Sports
{
    char Event[20];
    char Participant[10][30];
};
```

Write a function in C++ that would read contents from the file SPORTS.DAT and creates a file named ATHLETIC.DAT copying only those records from SPORTS.DAT where the event name is “Athletics”.

5. (a) What is the importance of a Primary Key in a table? Explain with a suitable example.
(b) Consider the following tables Consignor and Consignee. Write SQL commands for the statements (i) to (iv) and give outputs for SQL queries (v) to (viii).

### TABLE : CONSIGNOR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CnorID</th>
<th>CnorName</th>
<th>CnorAddress</th>
<th>City</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ND01</td>
<td>R Singhal</td>
<td>24, ABC Enclave</td>
<td>New Delhi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ND02</td>
<td>Amit Kumar</td>
<td>123, Palm Avenue</td>
<td>New Delhi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MU15</td>
<td>R Kohli</td>
<td>5/A, South Street</td>
<td>Mumbai</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MU50</td>
<td>S Kaur</td>
<td>27-K, Westend</td>
<td>Mumbai</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### TABLE : CONSIGNEE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CneelD</th>
<th>CnorID</th>
<th>CneeName</th>
<th>CneeAddress</th>
<th>CneeCity</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MU05</td>
<td>ND01</td>
<td>Rahul Kishore</td>
<td>5, Park Avenue</td>
<td>Mumbai</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ND08</td>
<td>ND02</td>
<td>P Dhingra</td>
<td>16/J, Moore Enclave</td>
<td>New Delhi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KO19</td>
<td>MU15</td>
<td>A P Roy</td>
<td>2A, Central Avenue</td>
<td>Kolkata</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MU32</td>
<td>ND02</td>
<td>S Mittal</td>
<td>P 245, AB Colony</td>
<td>Mumbai</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ND48</td>
<td>MU50</td>
<td>B P Jain</td>
<td>13, Block D, A Vihar</td>
<td>New Delhi</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(i) To display the names of all Consignors from Mumbai.

(ii) To display the CneelD, CnorName, CnorAddress, CneeName, CneeAddress for every Consignee.

(iii) To display consignee details in ascending order of CneeName.

(iv) To display number of consignors from each city,

(v) SELECT DISTINCT City FROM CONSIGNEE;

(vi) SELECT A.CnorName, B.CneeName
     FROM Consignor A, Consignee B
     WHERE A.CnorID = B.CnorlD AND B.CneeCity = 'Mumbai';

(vii) SELECT CneeName, CneeAddress
      FROM Consignee
      WHERE CneeCity NOT IN ('Mumbai', 'Kolkata');

(viii) SELECT CneelD, CneeName
       FROM Consignee
       WHERE CnorID='MU15' OR CnorID='ND01';
6. (a) State De Morgan’s Theorems and verify the same using truth table. 2

(b) Write the equivalent Canonical Product of Sum Expression for the following Sum of Product Expression

\[ F(X, Y, Z) = \sum (0, 2, 4, 5) \]

(c) Write the equivalent Boolean expression for the following Logic Circuit. 2

(d) Reduce the following Boolean expression using K-Map:

\[ F(A, B, C, D) = \pi(5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 12, 13, 14, 15) \]

7. (a) What is the significance of Cyber Law? 1

(b) Expand the following terms with respect to Networking:

(i) XML
(ii) WWW
(iii) WLL
(iv) TCP/IP

(c) Which of the following units measures the speed with which data can be transmitted from one node to another node of a network? Also, give the expansion of the suggested unit.

(i) KMph
(ii) Mbps
(iii) MGps
(d) “Hindustan Connecting World Association” is planning to start their offices in four major cities in India to provide regional IT infrastructure support in the field of Education & Culture. The company has planned to set up their head office in New Delhi in three locations and have named their New Delhi offices as “Sales Office”, "Head Office” and “Tech Office”. The company’s regional offices are located at "Coimbatore”, “Kolkata” and “Ahmedabad”.

A rough layout of the same is as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Place From</th>
<th>Place To</th>
<th>Distance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Head Office</td>
<td>Sales Office</td>
<td>10 KM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head Office</td>
<td>Tech Office</td>
<td>70 Meter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head Office</td>
<td>Kolkata Office</td>
<td>1291 KM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head Office</td>
<td>Ahmedabad Office</td>
<td>790 KM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head Office</td>
<td>Coimbatore Office</td>
<td>1952 KM</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
In continuation of the above, the company experts have planned to install the following number of computers in each of their offices:

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Head Office</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sales Office</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tech Office</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kolkata Office</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ahmedabad Office</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coimbatore Office</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(i) Suggest network type (out of LAN, MAN, WAN) for connecting each of the following set of their offices:

- Head Office and Tech Office
- Head Office and Coimbatore Office

(ii) Which device will you suggest to be procured by the company for connecting all the computers within each of their offices out of the following devices?

- Modem
- Telephone
- Switch/Hub

(iii) Which of the following communication media, will you suggest to be procured by the company for connecting their local offices in New Delhi for very effective and fast communication?

- Ethernet Cable
- Optical Fiber
- Telephone Cable

(iv) Suggest a cable/wiring layout for connecting the company’s local offices located in New Delhi. Also, suggest an effective method/technology for connecting the company’s regional offices at “Kolkata”, “Coimbatore” and “Ahmedabad”.

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